

**FY2023 ICD-10-CM DEMENTIA DIAGNOSIS CODES SUMMARY, NEW/REVISED, Effective with DOS 10-01-2022**

<p>The disease of Dementia has been organized into 3* subcategories (types) in ICD-10-CM, with a total of six codes (for with and without behaviors, by type):</p> <p><u>Vascular Dementia [F01.51/with; F01.50/without]</u>  <u>Dementia in diseases classified elsewhere [F02.81/with; F02.80/without]</u>  <u>Unspecified (or NOS) Dementia [F03.91/with; F03.90/without]</u></p>	<p align="center"><i>Effective with FY2023 ICD-10-CM (10-01-2022 )</i>  <b>Changes in Dementia diagnosis coding maintains these 3 subcategories for Dementia with <u>expansion of dementia diagnosis codes from 6 to 72</u>.</b></p>
<p><b>Effective with FY2023 ICD-10-CM (October 1st, 2022), each diagnosis subcategory for Dementia (with or without behaviors) <u>expands to include the severity of the dementia as mild, moderate, severe or unspecified.</u></b></p> <p><b>Mild dementia</b> Clearly evident functional impact on daily life, affecting mainly instrumental activities. <b>No longer fully independent/</b>requires occasional assistance with daily life activities.</p> <p><b>Moderate dementia</b> Extensive functional impact on daily life with impairment in basic activities. <b>No longer independent</b> and requires frequent assistance with daily life activities.</p> <p><b>Severe dementia</b> Clinical interview may not be possible. <b>Complete dependency</b> due to severe functional impact on daily life with impairment in basic activities, including basic self-care.</p>	<p align="center"><i>ALL Dementia Behaviors (with or without) only can be assigned diagnosis codes based on the dementia type and severity</i></p> <p align="center"><b>Dementia subcategory/type + severity</b>  <b>[F01.-, F02.-, F03.-] [A-, .B-, .C-]</b></p> <p align="center"><b>PLUS</b> additional one to two final code digits, depending on behavior/s specified <b>[2, 3, 4, 11, 18 or 0]</b>  <i>full code details below</i></p>
<p><b>Dementia <u>with behaviors</u>, has 5 new diagnosis codes (per type/severity) for behavior specificity:</b></p> <p><b>-11 Agitation</b> [such as, aberrant motor behavior such as restlessness, rocking, pacing, or exit-seeking; verbal or physical behaviors such as profanity, shouting, threatening, anger, aggression, combativeness, or violence]</p> <p><b>-18 Other specified behavior/s**</b> [such as, sleep disturbance, social disinhibition, or sexual disinhibition. <i>Use additional code (Z91.83) to identify wandering in dementia, if applicable.</i> ]</p> <p><b>-2 Psychotic disturbance</b> [such as, hallucinations, paranoia, suspiciousness, or delusional state]</p> <p><b>-3 Mood disturbance</b> [such as, depression, apathy, or anhedonia]</p> <p><b>-4 Anxiety</b></p>	<p><b>Dementia <u>without behaviors</u></b> also has new diagnosis codes assigned by type/severity. [-.A0, -.B0, -.C0]</p> <p><b>Dementia-<u>without-behaviors</u></b> existing diagnosis codes [F01.50, F02.80, F03.90] are <i>revised</i> for use only as Dementia (by type), <u>with unspecified severity without behaviors</u>.</p> <p>Former <u>with-behaviors</u> diagnosis codes [F01.51, F02.81, F03.91] become Invalid Codes on 10-01-2022.</p>
<p><i>*In addition to these 3 subcategories, there are a few special diagnosis codes for when dementia is seen in alcohol and psychoactive substance disorders. A recap of current substance-related dementia diagnoses are provided at the end of this reference. <sup>3</sup></i></p>	<p><i>**follow ICD-10-CM guidelines for use of "Other specified" diagnosis codes<sup>2</sup></i></p>

**FY2023 ICD-10-CM NEW DEMENTIA DIAGNOSIS CODES Effective with DOS 10-01-2022**

ICD Code	Code Descriptions (sourced from official ICD-10-CM publications <sup>1</sup> )	Official Notes, Helpful Tips, Reminders
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Mental, Behavioral and Neurodevelopmental disorders</b>	
<b>F01</b>	<p><b>Vascular Dementia (formerly F01.50 or F01.51)</b>  Vascular dementia as a result of infarction of the brain due to vascular disease, including hypertensive cerebrovascular disease.</p> <p>Code first the underlying physiological condition or sequelae of cerebrovascular disease.</p>	<p><i>Includes</i>: arteriosclerotic dementia, major neurocognitive disorder due to vascular disease, multi-infarct dementia</p>
	<p>Expands to address severity of dementia as <b>mild, moderate</b> or <b>severe</b>  Provides additional diagnosis codes for behaviors: <b>agitation, anxiety, psychotic disturbances, mood disturbances, other behaviors</b>, by dementia type/subcategory</p>	<p><b>Vascular dementia, mild: F01.A--</b>  <b>Vascular dementia, moderate: F01.B--</b>  <b>Vascular dementia, severe: F01.C--</b>  <b>Vascular dementia, unspecified: F01.5--</b></p>
<b>F01.5-</b>	<b>Vascular dementia, unspecified severity</b>	
F01.50	<p>Vascular dementia, <b>unspecified severity, without</b> behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety  Major neurocognitive disorder due to vascular disease NOS  Vascular dementia NOS</p>	<p>FYI: F01.50 is <b>not new</b>: it has been the code for Vascular dementia, without behaviors. The <u>revised code description</u> is for use only as <u>unspecified severity (without behaviors)</u>.</p>
F01.511	Vascular dementia, unspecified severity, with agitation	
F01.518	Vascular dementia, unspecified severity, with other behavioral disturbance	<i>Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable</i>
F01.52	Vascular dementia, unspecified severity, with psychotic disturbance	
F01.53	Vascular dementia, unspecified severity, with mood disturbance	
F01.54	Vascular dementia, unspecified severity, with anxiety	
<b>F01.A-</b>	<p><b>Vascular dementia, mild</b>  Mild dementia: Clearly evident functional impact on daily life, affecting mainly instrumental activities. No longer fully independent/requires occasional assistance with daily life activities.</p>	<p><b>Excludes1</b>: mild neurocognitive disorder due to known physiological condition with or without behavioral disturbance (F06.7-)</p>

ICD Code	Code Descriptions (sourced from official ICD-10-CM publications <sup>1</sup> )	Official Notes, Helpful Tips, Reminders
F01.A0	Vascular dementia, <b>mild, without</b> behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety	<i>Includes</i> : Major neurocognitive disorder due to vascular disease, mild, NOS; Vascular dementia, mild, NOS
F01.A11	Vascular dementia, mild, with agitation	
F01.A18	Vascular dementia, mild, with other behavioral disturbance	Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable
F01.A2	Vascular dementia, mild, with psychotic disturbance	
F01.A3	Vascular dementia, mild, with mood disturbance	
F01.A4	Vascular dementia, mild, with anxiety	
<b>F01.B-</b>	<b>Vascular dementia, moderate</b> <i>Moderate dementia: Extensive functional impact on daily life with impairment in basic activities. No longer independent and requires frequent assistance with daily life activities.</i>	
F01.B0	Vascular dementia, <b>moderate, without</b> behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety	<i>Includes</i> : Major neurocognitive disorder due to vascular disease, moderate, NOS; Vascular dementia, moderate, NOS
F01.B11	Vascular dementia, moderate, with agitation	
F01.B18	Vascular dementia, moderate, with other behavioral disturbance	Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable
F01.B2	Vascular dementia, moderate, with psychotic disturbance	
F01.B3	Vascular dementia, moderate, with mood disturbance	
F01.B4	Vascular dementia, moderate, with anxiety	
<b>F01.C-</b>	<b>Vascular dementia, severe</b> <i>Severe dementia: Clinical interview may not be possible. Complete dependency due to severe functional impact on daily life with impairment in basic activities, including basic self-care.</i>	
F01.C0	Vascular dementia, <b>severe, without</b> behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety	<i>Includes</i> : Major neurocognitive disorder due to vascular disease, severe, NOS; Vascular dementia, severe, NOS
F01.C11	Vascular dementia, severe, with agitation	
F01.C18	Vascular dementia, severe, with other behavioral disturbance	Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable
F01.C2	Vascular dementia, severe, with psychotic disturbance	
F01.C3	Vascular dementia, severe, with mood disturbance	
F01.C4	Vascular dementia, severe, with anxiety	
<b>F02</b>	<b>Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere (formerly F02.80 or F02.81)</b> <i>Includes</i> : Major neurocognitive disorder in other diseases classified elsewhere  <b>Code first the underlying physiological condition</b> [such as, Alzheimer's (G30.-), Parkinson's disease (G20), HIV disease (B20), TBI (S06.-), hypothyroidism (E00-E03.-), multiple sclerosis (G35), vitamin B deficiency (E53.8), and so forth]	<b>Excludes1</b> : mild neurocognitive disorder due to known physiological condition with or without behavioral disturbance (F06.7-) <b>Excludes2</b> : dementia in alcohol and psychoactive substance disorders (F10, F13, F18, F19 with .27, .97); vascular dementia (F01.5-, F01.A-, F01.B-, F01.C-)
	Expands to address severity of dementia as <b>mild, moderate</b> or <b>severe</b> Provides <b>additional diagnosis codes</b> for behaviors: <b>agitation, anxiety, psychotic disturbances, mood disturbances, other behaviors</b> , by dementia type/subcategory	<b>Dementia in other disease, mild: F02.A--</b> <b>Dementia in other disease, moderate: F02.B--</b> <b>Dementia in other disease, severe: F02.C--</b> <b>Dementia in other disease, unspecified: F02.8--</b>
<b>F02.8-</b>	<b>Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, unspecified severity</b>	
F02.80	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, <b>unspecified severity, without</b> behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety <i>Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere NOS</i> <i>Major neurocognitive disorder in other diseases classified elsewhere NOS</i>	FYI: <b>F02.80 is not new</b> ; it has been the code for Dementia in diseases classified elsewhere, without behaviors. The <u>revised code description</u> is for use only as <u>unspecified severity (without behaviors)</u> .
F02.811	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, unspecified severity, with agitation	
F02.818	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, unspecified severity, with other behavioral disturbance	Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable
F02.82	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, unspecified severity, with psychotic disturbance	
F02.83	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, unspecified severity, with mood disturbance	
F02.84	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, unspecified severity, with anxiety	
<b>F02.A-</b>	<b>Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, mild</b> <i>Mild dementia: Clearly evident functional impact on daily life, affecting mainly instrumental activities. No longer fully independent/requires occasional assistance with daily life activities.</i>	<b>Excludes1</b> : mild neurocognitive disorder due to known physiological condition with or without behavioral disturbance (F06.7-)
F02.A0	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, <b>mild, without</b> behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety	<i>Includes</i> : Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, mild, NOS; Major neurocognitive disorder in other diseases classified elsewhere, mild, NOS
F02.A11	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, mild, with agitation	
F02.A18	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, mild, with other behavioral disturbance	Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable
F02.A2	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, mild, with psychotic disturbance	

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F02.A3	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, mild, with mood disturbance	
F02.A4	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, mild, with anxiety	
<b>F02.B-</b>	<b>Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, moderate</b> <i>Moderate dementia: Extensive functional impact on daily life with impairment in basic activities. No longer independent and requires frequent assistance with daily life activities.</i>	<b>Excludes1:</b> mild neurocognitive disorder due to known physiological condition with or without behavioral disturbance (F06.7-)
F02.B0	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, <b>moderate, without</b> behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety	<i>Includes:</i> Dementia in other diseases, classified elsewhere, moderate, NOS; Major neurocognitive disorder in other diseases, moderate, NOS
F02.B11	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, moderate, with agitation	
F02.B18	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, moderate, with other behavioral disturbance	Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable
F02.B2	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, moderate, with psychotic disturbance	
F02.B3	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, moderate, with mood disturbance	
F02.B4	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, moderate, with anxiety	
<b>F02.C-</b>	<b>Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, severe</b> <i>Severe dementia: Clinical interview may not be possible. Complete dependency due to severe functional impact on daily life with impairment in basic activities, including basic self-care.</i>	<b>Excludes1:</b> mild neurocognitive disorder due to known physiological condition with or without behavioral disturbance (F06.7-)
F02.C0	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, <b>severe, without</b> behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety	<i>Includes:</i> Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, severe, NOS; Major neurocognitive disorder in other diseases, severe, NOS
F02.C11	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, severe, with agitation	
F02.C18	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, severe, with other behavioral disturbance	Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable
F02.C2	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, severe, with psychotic disturbance	
F02.C3	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, severe, with mood disturbance	
F02.C4	Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere, severe, with anxiety	
<b>F03</b>	<b>Unspecified Dementia (formerly F03.90 or F03.91)</b> <i>Includes:</i> Major neurocognitive disorder NOS, Presenile dementia NOS, Presenile psychosis NOS, Primary degenerative dementia NOS, Senile dementia NOS, Senile dementia depressed or paranoid type, Senile psychosis NOS	<b>Excludes1:</b> senility NOS (R41.81) <b>Excludes2:</b> mild memory disturbance due to known physiological condition (F06.8); senile dementia with delirium or acute confusional state (F05)
	Expands to address severity of dementia as <b>mild, moderate</b> or <b>severe</b> Provides <b>additional diagnosis codes</b> for behaviors: <b>agitation, anxiety, psychotic/mood disturbances</b> , other behaviors, by dementia type/subcategory	<b>Unspecified dementia, mild: F03.A--</b> <b>Unspecified dementia, moderate: F03.B--</b> <b>Unspecified dementia, severe: F03.C--</b> <b>Unspecified dementia, unspecified severity: F03.9--</b>
<b>F03.9-</b>	<b>Unspecified dementia, unspecified severity</b>	
F03.90	Unspecified dementia, <b>unspecified severity, without</b> behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety <i>Dementia NOS</i>	FYI: F03.90 is <b>not new</b> ; it has been the code for Unspecified dementia, without behaviors. The <i>revised code description</i> is for use only as <b>unspecified severity (without behaviors)</b> .
F03.911	Unspecified dementia, unspecified severity, with agitation	
F03.918	Unspecified dementia, unspecified severity, with other behavioral disturbance	Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable
F03.92	Unspecified dementia, unspecified severity, with psychotic disturbance	
F03.93	Unspecified dementia, unspecified severity, with mood disturbance	
F03.94	Unspecified dementia, unspecified severity, with anxiety	
<b>F03.A-</b>	<b>Unspecified dementia, mild</b> <i>Mild dementia: Clearly evident functional impact on daily life, affecting mainly instrumental activities. No longer fully independent/requires occasional assistance with daily life activities.</i>	<b>Excludes1:</b> mild neurocognitive disorder due to known physiological condition with or without behavioral disturbance (F06.7-)
F03.A0	Unspecified dementia, mild, without behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety	<i>Includes:</i> Dementia, mild, NOS
F03.A11	Unspecified dementia, mild, with agitation	
F03.A18	Unspecified dementia, mild, with other behavioral disturbance	Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable
F03.A2	Unspecified dementia, mild, with psychotic disturbance	
F03.A3	Unspecified dementia, mild, with mood disturbance	
F03.A4	Unspecified dementia, mild, with anxiety	
<b>F03.B-</b>	<b>Unspecified dementia, moderate</b> <i>Moderate dementia: Extensive functional impact on daily life with impairment in basic activities. No longer independent and requires frequent assistance with daily life activities.</i>	
F03.B0	Unspecified dementia, moderate, without behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety	<i>Includes:</i> Dementia, moderate, NOS
F03.B11	Unspecified dementia, moderate, with agitation	
F03.B18	Unspecified dementia, moderate, with other behavioral disturbance	Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable

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F03.B2	Unspecified dementia, moderate, with psychotic disturbance	
F03.B3	Unspecified dementia, moderate, with mood disturbance	
F03.B4	Unspecified dementia, moderate, with anxiety	
F01.C-	<b>Unspecified dementia, severe</b> <i>Severe dementia: Clinical interview may not be possible. Complete dependency due to severe functional impact on daily life with impairment in basic activities, including basic self-care.</i>	
F03.C0	Unspecified dementia, severe, without behavioral disturbance, psychotic disturbance, mood disturbance, and anxiety	<i>Includes: Dementia, severe, NOS</i>
F03.C11	Unspecified dementia, severe, with agitation	
F03.C18	Unspecified dementia, severe, with other behavioral disturbance	<i>Also use Z91.83 to identify wandering, if applicable</i>
F03.C2	Unspecified dementia, severe, with psychotic disturbance	
F03.C3	Unspecified dementia, severe, with mood disturbance	
F03.C4	Unspecified dementia, severe, with anxiety	
<b>Notes</b>		
	<sup>3</sup> <b>Dementia in alcohol and psychoactive substance disorders</b>	
F10.27	Alcohol dependence with alcohol-induced persisting dementia	
F10.97	Alcohol use, unspecified with alcohol-induced persisting dementia	
F13.27	Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced persisting dementia	
F13.97	Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic use, unspecified with sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic-induced persisting dementia	
F18.17	Inhalant abuse with inhalant-induced dementia	
F18.27	Inhalant dependence with inhalant-induced dementia	
F18.97	Inhalant use, unspecified with inhalant-induced persisting dementia	
F19.17	Other psychoactive substance abuse with psychoactive substance-induced persisting dementia	
F19.27	Other psychoactive substance dependence with psychoactive substance-induced persisting dementia	
F19.97	Other psychoactive substance use, unspecified with psychoactive substance-induced persisting dementia	
<b><sup>2</sup> Other specified</b>	Codes titled "other" or "other specified" are for use when the information in the medical record provides detail for which a specific code does not exist. Alphabetic Index entries with NEC in the line designate "other" codes in the Tabular List. These Alphabetic Index entries represent specific disease entities for which no specific code exists, so the term is included within an "other" code.	Best Practice/CDI note: Be sure to state the condition for which the other/unspecified code is being selected when assigning other and unspecified diagnosis codes.
	Codes titled "unspecified" are for use when the information in the medical record is insufficient to assign a more specific code. For those categories for which an unspecified code is not provided, the "other specified" code may represent both other and unspecified.	
<b>Excludes1</b>	A <b>type 1 Excludes note</b> is a pure excludes. It means 'NOT CODED HERE!' An Excludes1 note indicates that the code excluded should never be used at the same time as the code above the Excludes1 note. An Excludes1 is used when two conditions cannot occur together, such as a congenital form versus an acquired form of the same condition.	
<b>Excludes2</b>	A <b>type 2 Excludes note</b> represents 'Not included here'. An Excludes2 note indicates that the condition excluded is not part of the condition it is excluded from but a patient may have both conditions at the same time. When an Excludes2 note appears under a code it is acceptable to use both the code and the excluded code together.	
<sup>1</sup> Sources	CDC ICD-10-CM Coordination & Maintenance Committee meeting materials and FY2023 ICD-10-CM files	<a href="https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd-10-cm.htm">https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd/icd-10-cm.htm</a>